(19) World Intellectual Property Organization International Bureau



US



(43) International Publication Date 18 August 2005 (18.08.2005)

(10) International Publication Number WO 2005/074573 A3

- (51) International Patent Classification: *H01S 3/00* (2006.01)
- (21) International Application Number:

PCT/US2005/002908

- (22) International Filing Date: 31 January 2005 (31.01.2005)
- (25) Filing Language: English
- (26) Publication Language: English
- (30) Priority Data:

60/540,799 30 January 2004 (30.01.2004)

- (71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): NUFERN [US/US]; 7 Airport Park Road, East Granby, CT 06026-9523 (US).
- (72) Inventors; and
- (75) Inventors/Applicants (for US only): ABRAMCZYK, Jaroslaw [PL/US]; 35 Sterling Street, New Britain, CT 06053 (US). MANYAM, Upendra, H. [IN/US]; 250 Main Street, Apartment 925, Hartford, CT 06106-1877 (US). SAMSON, Bryce, N. [GB/US]; 141 John Olds Drive, Apartment 207, Manchester, CT 06040-8803 (US). TANKALA, Kanishka [US/US]; 30 Andreis Trail, South Windsor, CT 06074-2142 (US).

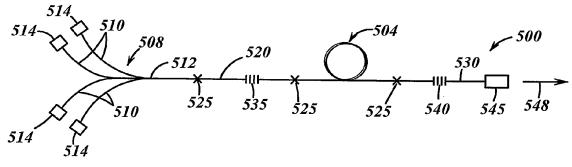
- (74) Agent: RAINVILLE, Peter, J.; Nufern, 7 Airport Park Road, East Granby, CT 06026-9523 (US).
- (81) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of national protection available): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BW, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NA, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SM, SY, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW.
- (84) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of regional protection available): ARIPO (BW, GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, NA, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IS, IT, LT, LU, MC, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR), OAPI (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

Published:

- with international search report
- before the expiration of the time limit for amending the claims and to be republished in the event of receipt of amendments

[Continued on next page]

(54) Title: METHOD AND APPARATUS FOR PROVIDING LIGHT HAVING A SELECTED POLARIZATION WITH AN OPTICAL FIBER



(57) Abstract: Optical apparatus (110, 500, 600, 800, 1000) for providing light having a selected linear polarization having a polarization ratio, the apparatus (110, 500, 600, 800, 1000) comprising a length of optical fiber (120, 504, 604, 804, 1001) comprising a rare earth for providing light having a first wavelength responsive to receiving pump light having a second wavelength that is different than said first wavelength, wherein if the length of optical fiber (120, 504, 604, 804, 1004) were placed in a first position between the length of fiber (120, 504, 604, 804, 1004) is substantially linearly oriented (20) the fiber (120, 504, 604, 804, 1004) could propagate at the first wavelength a fundamental mode and a plurality of higher order modes and the apparatus (110, 500, 600, 800, 1000) could provide light having a first polarization ratio for the selected linear polarization and an M² parameter, and wherein the length of fiber (120, 504, 604, 804, 1004) is positioned in a second position that increases the bend loss of the fiber relative to the first position such that, responsive to the increased bend loss, the apparatus (110, 500, 600, 800, 1000) can provide light having a reduced M² parameter as well as a second polarization ratio for the selected polarization that is increased relative to the first polarization ratio, the increase being at least 6 dB greater than the first polarization ratio, and wherein when the length of fiber (120, 504, 604, 804, 1004) is in the second position the apparatus (110, 500, 600, 800, 1000) can provide a slope efficiency that is at least 50 % of the ratio of the second wavelength to the first wavelength.





(88) Date of publication of the international search report: 26 October 2006

For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.

PCT/US05/02908

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER		
IPC(8) : HO1S 3/00		
US CL: 359/341.1 According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC		
B. FIELDS SEARCHED		
Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)		
U.S.: 359/341.1		
the fields coarshed		
Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched		
Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used)		
C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT		
Category * Citation of document, with indication, where a	ppropriate, et al.	Relevant to claim No.
X US 2002/0159139 A1 (Koplow et al) 31 October 200	02 (31.10.2002) figure 5.	1-19
	ļ	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
\	\ \ \	
1		
Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C.	See patent family annex.	
Special categories of cited documents:	"T" later document published after the interne	ational filing date or priority
-F- 0	date and not in conflict with the application the principle or theory underlying the inv	on our circa to understand ention
"A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance		•
	considered novel or cannot be considered	to involve an inventive
"E" earlier application or patent published on or after the international trining date	step when the document is taken alone	
"L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to	"Y" document of particular relevance; the cla	imed invention cannot be
establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as	considered to involve an inventive step w combined with one or more other such de	then the document is ocuments, such combination
specified)	being obvious to a person skilled in the a	rt
"O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means	"&" document member of the same patent fan	nily
"P" document published prior to the international filing date but later than the		
Date of the actual completion of the international search	Date of mailing of the international search	report
Date of the actual completion of the international search		
19 December 2005 (19.12.2005)		
Name and maining address of the ISA/US		
Mail Stop PCT, Attn: ISA/US Commissioner for Patents -Mark Hellner		
P.O. Box 1450 / Telephore No. 571 272 6981		
Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450	1	